

**Secondary:
Citing Sources** (based on MLA 6th edition)

Citation Examples

Online Databases

These are services that your school or library subscribes to.

Encyclopedia or other reference book article (Citation Maker)

“Chiru.” Funk and Wagnall’s New World Encyclopedia. 2002. EBSCO Publishing. Marshfield High School Lib., Coos Bay, OR. 15 Apr. 2003 <<http://search.epnet.com/>>.

[Author's Last Name, First Name.] “Title of Article.” Title of Encyclopedia or Reference Book. Copyright Year. Service Provider. Subscribing Library or Organization, City, State. Date of Visit to Site <URL of article>.

Magazine or newspaper article (Citation Maker) (or scholarly journal)

Schaller, George B. “Realm of the Snow Antelope.” Natural History May 1996: 48. MAS Ultra – School Edition. EBSCOhost. South Eugene High School Lib., Eugene, OR. 15 Apr. 2003 <<http://search.epnet.com/>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” Original Source of Article (magazine or newspaper name) Date of Original Source: Pages. Database Title. Service Provider. Subscribing Library or Organization, City, State. Date of Visit to Site <URL of article>.

If the URL for the article is too long, you can simply give the URL for the database Search page (as in the example above).

Internet

Encyclopedia or other reference book article on the Web (Citation Maker)

“Edison, Thomas Alva.” Columbia Encyclopedia, Sixth Edition. 2003. Encyclopedia.com. 17 Dec. 2003 <<http://www.encyclopedia.com/html/e/edison-t1.asp/>>.

“Cambodia.” CIA World Factbook. 1997. Central Intelligence Agency. 12 June 1998 <<http://www.odci.gov/cia/publications/factbook/country-frame.html>>.

Edwards, Bruce L. “C.S. Lewis: A Modest Literary Biography.” Online Literary Criticism Collection. Internet Public Library. 14 Apr. 2003 <<http://www.ipl.org/cgi-bin/ref/litcrit/litcrit.out>>.

“Fresco Painting.” Encyclopædia Britannica. 2003. Encyclopædia Britannica. 14 Apr. 2003
<<http://search.eb.com/eb/article?eu=36035>>.

[Author's Last Name, First Name.] “Title of Article.” Title of Encyclopedia or Reference Book. Copyright Year. Online Publisher. Date of Visit to Site <URL of article>.

If you need to split a long URL between two lines, break it only after a slash (/).

Magazine article on the Web (Citation Maker)

Rivlin, Gary. “Leader of the Free World.” Wired 11 November 2003.
Wired Magazine. 2003. 17 February 2004
<<http://www.wired.com/wired/archive/11.11/>>.

Bohannon, John. “The Human Genome in 3D, at Your Fingertips.”
Science 25 October 2002: 737. Science Magazine. 2004. Amer.
Assn. for the Advancement of Science. 26 January 2004
<<http://www.sciencemag.org/search.dtl>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” Title of Magazine Date of Print Publication: Pages. Title of Site. Date of Online Publication. Name of Sponsoring Organization. Date of Visit to Site <URL of article>.

Newspaper article on the Web (Citation Maker)

Winik, Jay. “A Brief History of the Resistance.” New York Times on the Web 16 December 2003. 17 December 2003
<<http://www.nytimes.com/2003/12/16/opinion/16WINI.html>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” Name of Newspaper Date of Print Publication (if any). Title of Site. Date of Online Publication. Name of Sponsoring Organization (if not already cited) Date of Visit to Site <URL of Article>.

Serialized article from online news service

Mendenhall, Preston. “Afghanistan tests the Taliban.” MSNBC. 22 May 2001. Pt 1 of a series, Pariah Nation: A Journey through Afghanistan. 24 Apr. 2003
<<http://www.msnbc.com/news/564807.asp>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” Name of News Service Date of Publication. [Title of Series.] Date of Visit to Site <URL>.

For an article from an online news service, not serialized, omit the information shown in square brackets.

Professional or organizational Web page (Citation Maker)

Reid-Walsh, Jacqueline. Jane Austen Home Page. 30 Mar. 2001.
University of Wisconsin. 15 December 2003
<<http://polyglot.lss.wisc.edu/lss/jane/janeausten.htm>>

Creator/Author's Last Name, First Name. Title or Description of Page. Date Published or Last Revised. Name of Institution or Organization. Date of Visit to Site <URL>.

Personal Web page (Citation Maker)

Lowe, Wesley. Pro Death Penalty Web Page. Nov. 2001. 22 Oct. 2002
<<http://www.wesleylowe.com/cp.html>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. Title of Page. Date Published or Updated. Date of Visit to Site <URL>.

Images (Citation Maker)

“Galaxy Centaurus A Lithograph.” Online Image. Amazing Space.
No date. 14 Dec 2004 <<http://amazing-space.stsci.edu/capture/blackholes/preview-centaurus.php>>.

Creator/Artist's Last Name, First Name. “Description or Title of Image.” Online Image. Title of larger site. Date of Online Publication. Date of Visit to Site <URL of Image>.

Sounds (Citation Maker)

Roosevelt, Franklin Delano. “Four Freedoms.” Online Sound. Franklin D. Roosevelt Presidential Library and Museum. No date. 14 Apr. 2003 <<http://www.fdrlibrary.marist.edu/audio.html>>.

Last Name, First Name of Person/Group Recorded. “Description or Title of Sound.” Online Sound. Title of larger site. Date of Online Publication. Date of Visit to Site <URL of Sound>.

Video clips (Citation Maker)

“Planet Quest: the Movie.” Online Video Clip. Planet Quest. No date. 14 Dec 2004 <http://planetquest.jpl.nasa.gov/overview/pq_launch_page.html>.

Creator/Artist's Last Name, First Name. “Description or Title of Image.” Online Video Clip. Title of larger site. Date of Online Publication. Date of Visit to Site <URL of Video Clip>.

Electronic mail (e-mail)

Soja, Julie. "Hubble Space Telescope image enhancement techniques." E-mail to the author. 23 Jan. 1997.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of E-Mail Item." Description of Message that Includes the Recipient. Date of Message (dd Mmm yyyy).

FTP

Hess, Hanna. "Networking in the Information Age." 5 Mar. 1996
<ftp://194.335.23.10>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of FTP Item." Name of Institution or Sponsoring Organization. Date of Document or Visit to Site <ftp://address, path/filename>.

Gopher

U.S. Department of Agriculture. "Agriculture Statistics for 4th Quarter 1995" Jan. 1996 Department of Agriculture/Latest Statistics for 1995/4th Quarter Folder 28 <gopher://agri.usda.gov>.

Kinyon, John. "India: A Country in Transition." 5 Oct. 1996
<gopher://gopher.india.gov:70/11/papers/trans>.

Author. "Title of Gopher Item." Date of Document or Visit to Site <gopher://address, path>.